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8		RE THE
9	BOARD OF REGISTERED NURSING DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA	
10	STATE OF C	CALIFORNIA
11	In the Matter of the First Amended Accusation	Case No. 2012-736
12	Against:	OAH No. 2012080362
13	WILMA CHAVEZ POLVERARI 1477 Plumeria Drive Santa Rosa, CA 95403	FIRST AMENDED A C C U S A T I O N
7 / II		
14	Registered Nurse License No. 512432	
15 16	Registered Nurse License No. 512432  Respondent.	
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15 16	_	
15 16 17	Respondent.  Complainant alleges:	<u>CTIES</u>
15 16 17 18	Respondent.  Complainant alleges:  PAR	ETIES  Plainant) brings this Accusation solely in her
15 16 17 18 19	Respondent.  Complainant alleges:  PAR	plainant) brings this Accusation solely in her
15 16 17 18 19 20	Respondent.  Complainant alleges:  PAR  Louise R. Bailey, M.Ed., RN (Comp	plainant) brings this Accusation solely in her
15 16 17 18 19 20 21	Respondent.  Complainant alleges:  PAR  1. Louise R. Bailey, M.Ed., RN (Composition official capacity as the Executive Officer of the Incomposition of the I	plainant) brings this Accusation solely in her
15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	Respondent.  Complainant alleges:  PAR  1. Louise R. Bailey, M.Ed., RN (Composition official capacity as the Executive Officer of the Incomposition of the I	plainant) brings this Accusation solely in her Board of Registered Nursing, Department of of Registered Nursing issued Registered Nurse
15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	Complainant alleges:  PAR  1. Louise R. Bailey, M.Ed., RN (Compositional capacity as the Executive Officer of the December 10 Consumer Affairs.  2. On or about July 3, 1995, the Board	blainant) brings this Accusation solely in her Board of Registered Nursing, Department of of Registered Nursing issued Registered Nurse erari (Respondent). Respondent's registered
15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	Complainant alleges:  PAR  1. Louise R. Bailey, M.Ed., RN (Complete of the December 1)  Consumer Affairs.  2. On or about July 3, 1995, the Board License Number 512432 to Wilma Chavez Polye	plainant) brings this Accusation solely in her Board of Registered Nursing, Department of of Registered Nursing issued Registered Nurse erari (Respondent). Respondent's registered mes relevant to the charges brought in this First
15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25	Respondent.  Complainant alleges:  PAR  1. Louise R. Bailey, M.Ed., RN (Composition official capacity as the Executive Officer of the Econsumer Affairs.  2. On or about July 3, 1995, the Board License Number 512432 to Wilma Chavez Polyenurse license was in full force and effect at all times.	plainant) brings this Accusation solely in her Board of Registered Nursing, Department of of Registered Nursing issued Registered Nurse erari (Respondent). Respondent's registered mes relevant to the charges brought in this First

<u>JURISDICTION</u>

- 3. This Accusation is brought before the Board of Registered Nursing (Board), Department of Consumer Affairs, under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code unless otherwise indicated.
- 4. Section 2750 of the Business and Professions Code (Code) provides, in pertinent part, that the Board may discipline any licensee, including a licensee holding a temporary or an inactive license, for any reason provided in Article 3 (commencing with section 2750) of the Nursing Practice Act.
- 5. Section 2764 of the Code provides, in pertinent part, that the expiration of a license shall not deprive the Board of jurisdiction to proceed with a disciplinary proceeding against the licensee or to render a decision imposing discipline on the license. Under section 2811(b) of the Code, the Board may renew an expired license at any time within eight years after the expiration.

# STATUTORY/REGULATORY PROVISIONS

- 6. Section 2761 of the Code states, in pertinent part:
- "The board may take disciplinary action against a certified or licensed nurse or deny an application for a certificate or license for any of the following:
  - "(a) Unprofessional conduct, which includes, but is not limited to, the following:
- "(1) Incompetence, or gross negligence in carrying out usual certified or licensed nursing functions."
  - 7. Section 2762 of the Code states, in pertinent part:
- "In addition to other acts constituting unprofessional conduct within the meaning of this chapter [the Nursing Practice Act], it is unprofessional conduct for a person licensed under this chapter to do any of the following:
- "(a) Obtain or possess in violation of law, or prescribe, or except as directed by a licensed physician and surgeon, dentist, or podiatrist administer to himself or herself, or furnish or administer to another, any controlled substance as defined in Division 10 (commencing with

Section 11000) of the Health and Safety Code or any dangerous drug or dangerous device as defined in Section 4022.

. . .

- "(e) Falsify, or make grossly incorrect, grossly inconsistent, or unintelligible entries in any hospital, patient, or other record pertaining to the substances described in subdivision (a) of this section."
  - 8. California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1442 states:

"As used in Section 2761 of the code, "gross negligence" includes an extreme departure from the standard of care which, under similar circumstances, would have ordinarily been exercised by a competent registered nurse. Such an extreme departure means the repeated failure to provide nursing care as required or failure to provide care or to exercise ordinary precaution in a single situation which the nurse knew, or should have known, could have jeopardized the client's health or life."

9. California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1443 states:

"As used in Section 2761 of the code, "incompetence" means the lack of possession of or the failure to exercise that degree of learning, skill, care and experience ordinarily possessed and exercised by a competent registered nurse as described in Section 1443.5."

#### **COST RECOVERY**

10. Section 125.3 of the Code provides, in pertinent part, that the Board may request the administrative law judge to direct a licentiate found to have committed a violation or violations of the licensing act to pay a sum not to exceed the reasonable costs of the investigation and enforcement of the case.

# **DRUGS**

- 11. <u>Hydromorphone</u> (brand name "Dilaudid") is used to relieve moderate to severe pain. It is a Schedule II controlled substance as designated by Health and Safety Code section 11055, subdivision (d)(1)(k), and a dangerous drug under Code section 4022.
- 12. <u>Morphine Sulfate</u> (brand name "MS Contin") is a highly addictive narcotic that acts directly on the central nervous system to relieve pain. It is a Schedule II controlled substance as

designated by Health and Safety Code section 11055, subdivision (b)(1), and a dangerous drug under Code section 4022.

- 13. <u>Lorazepam</u> (trade name "Ativan") is a psychotropic drug used for the management of anxiety disorders. It is a Schedule IV controlled substance as designated by Health and Safety Code section 11057, subdivision (d)(16), and a dangerous drug under Code section 4022.
- 14. Oxycodone with Acetaminophen (brand names "Percocet" or "Tylox") is used to treat moderate to severe pain. It is a Schedule II controlled substance as designated by Health and Safety Code section 11055, subdivision (b)(1), and a dangerous drug under Code section 4022.
- 15. <u>Norco</u> (generic name "Hydrocodone") is used to treat moderate to severe pain. It is a Schedule III controlled substance as designated by Health and Safety Code section 11056, subdivision (e), and a dangerous drug under Code section 4022.
- 16. Pyxis is a computerized management, storage, and medication dispensing system/machine. It is a medication cart/unit containing all medications used throughout a hospital. Each Pyxis is linked to the main computer maintained by the Hospital's Pharmacy Department where all Pyxis information is stored. Medical staff is given access to the Pyxis via an assigned password selected by each medical employee.

#### FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Grossly Incorrect and/or Grossly Inconsistent Entries in Patient Records)

17. Respondent has subjected her license to disciplinary action under section 2761, subdivision (a) on the grounds of unprofessional conduct, as defined in section 2762, subdivision (e), in that between on or about March 2009, through September 2009, while employed as a registered nurse at Santa Rosa Memorial Hospital in Santa Rosa, California, Respondent made grossly incorrect or grossly inconsistent entries in hospital and patient records pertaining to a controlled substance and/or dangerous drug in the following respects:

# A. Patient 1<sup>1</sup>.

On or about March 23, 2009, at 8:28 a.m., Respondent withdrew from Pyxis two Norco 10

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The patient names will be released to Respondent pursuant to a request for discovery.

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milligram/325 milligram tablets for Patient 1. Respondent failed to chart or otherwise account for the administration or wastage of the Norco.

#### B. Patient 2.

- 1. On or about March 29, 2009, at 11:09 a.m., Respondent withdrew from Pyxis two 1 milligram Lorazepam tablets for Patient 2. Respondent failed to chart or otherwise account for the administration or wastage of the Lorazepam.
- On or about March 30, 2009, at 2:39 p.m., Respondent withdrew from Pyxis one 2 milligram/1 milliliter vial of Lorazepam for Patient 2. Respondent failed to chart or otherwise account for the administration or wastage of the Lorazepam.
- On or about March 30, 2009, at 2:51 p.m., Respondent withdrew from Pyxis one 2 3. milligram/1 milliliter vial of Lorazepam for Patient 2, in excess of the physician's order. Respondent charted the administration of 2 milligram of Lorazepam to Patient 2 at 2:54 p.m.

#### C. Patient 3.

- 1. On or about April 2, 2009, at 8:39 a.m., Respondent withdrew from Pyxis one 10/325 milligram Norco tablet for Patient 3. Respondent failed to chart or otherwise account for the administration or wastage of the Norco.
- On or about April 2, 2009, at 8:55 a.m., Respondent withdrew from Pyxis two 10/325 milligram Norco tablets for Patient 3, in excess of the physician's order. Respondent charted the administration of two tablets of Norco to Patient 3 at 8:54 a.m. Respondent charted that the Norco was administered to Patient 3 before the Norco was withdrawn from Pyxis.

#### D. Patient 4.

On or about April 7, 2009, at 8:57 a.m., Respondent withdrew from Pyxis two 10/325 milligram Percocet tablets for Patient 4. Respondent failed to chart or otherwise account for the administration or wastage of the Percocet.

#### E. Patient 5.

On or about April 29, 2009, at 2:59 p.m., Respondent withdrew from Pyxis one 10/325 milligram Norco tablet from the Pyxis for Patient 5. Respondent failed to chart or otherwise account for the administration or wastage of the Norco.

2. On or about April 29, 2009, at 3:08 p.m., Respondent withdrew from Pyxis two 10/325 milligram Norco tablets for Patient 5, in excess of the physician's order. Respondent charted the administration of two Norco tablets to Patient 5 at 3:07 p.m. Respondent charted that the Norco was administered to Patient 5, before the Norco was withdrawn from Pyxis.

#### F. Patient 6.

1. On or about May 4, 2009, at 9:36 a.m., Respondent withdrew from Pyxis two 10/325 milligram Norco tablets for Patient 6. Respondent failed to chart or otherwise account for the administration or wastage of the Norco.

# G. Patient 7.

- 1. On or about May 9, 2009, at 9:26 a.m., Respondent withdrew from Pyxis one 10/325 milligram Norco tablet for Patient 7. Respondent failed to chart or otherwise account for the administration or wastage of the Norco.
- 2. On or about May 9, 2009, at approximately 9:38 a.m., Respondent withdrew from Pyxis two 10/325 milligram Norco tablets for Patient 7, in excess of the physician's order. Respondent charted the administration of two Norco tablets to Patient 6 at 9:48 a.m.

# H. Patient 8.

1. On or about May 9, 2009, at 8:34 a.m., Respondent withdrew from Pyxis two 10/325 milligram Norco tablets for Patient 8. Respondent charted that "none" of the Norco was administered to Patient 8. Respondent failed to chart or otherwise account for the wastage of the Norco.

# I. Patient 9.

1. On or about May 11, 2009, at 9:38 a.m., Respondent withdrew from Pyxis one 2 milligram Hydromorphone tablet for Patient 9. Respondent failed to chart or otherwise account for the administration or wastage of the Hydromorphone.

#### J. Patient 11.

1. On or about June 16, 2009, at 9:08 a.m., Respondent withdrew from Pyxis one 10/325 milligram Norco tablet for Patient 11. Respondent failed to chart or otherwise account for the administration or wastage of the Norco.

K. Patient 12.

1. On or about June 20, 2009, at 9:08 a.m., Respondent withdrew from Pyxis two 10/325 milligram Norco tablets for Patient 12. Respondent failed to chart or otherwise account for the administration or wastage of the Norco.

#### L. Patient 13.

- 1. On or about June 29, 2009, at 1:40 p.m., Respondent withdrew from Pyxis one 2 milligram 1 milliliter vial of Dilaudid for Patient 13. Respondent failed to chart or otherwise account for the administration or wastage of the Dilaudid.
- 2. On or about June 29, 2009, at 1:43 p.m., Respondent withdrew from Pyxis one 2 milligram 1 milliliter vial of Dilaudid for Patient 13, in excess of physician's orders. Respondent charted the administration of the Dilaudid to Patient 13 at 1:45 p.m.

#### M. Patient 14.

1. On or about July 1, 2009, at 12:41 p.m., Respondent withdrew from Pyxis one 10 milligram vial of Morphine for Patient 14. Respondent charted the wastage of 7 milligram of Morphine at 12:46 p.m. Respondent failed to chart or otherwise account for the administration or wastage of the remaining 3 milligrams of Morphine.

#### N. Patient 17.

- 1. On or about July 18, 2009, at 8:30 a.m., Respondent withdrew from Pyxis one 10/325 milligram Norco tablet for Patient 17. Respondent failed to chart or otherwise account for the administration or wastage of the Norco.
- 2. On or about July 18, 2009, at 8:43 a.m., Respondent withdrew from Pyxis two 10/325 milligram Norco tablets for Patient 17. Respondent charted the administration of two tablets of Norco to Patient 17 at 8:42 a.m. Respondent charted that the Norco was administered to Patient 17, before
- the Norco was withdrawn from Pyxis. The administration of the Norco was in excess of the physician's order.
- 3. On or about July 18, 2009, at 1:37 p.m., Respondent withdrew from Pyxis two 10/325 milligram Norco tablets for Patient 17. Respondent charted the administration of one tablet of

Norco to Patient 17 at 1:36 p.m. Respondent charted that the Norco was administered before it was withdrawn from Pyxis. Respondent failed to chart or otherwise account for the administration or wastage of the remaining tablet of the Norco.

4. On July 19, 2009, at 9:18 a.m., Respondent withdrew from Pyxis two 10/325 milligram Norco tablets for Patient 17. Respondent failed to chart or otherwise account for the administration or wastage of the Norco.

#### O. Patient 18.

1. On or about July 19, 2009, at 8:02 a.m., Respondent withdrew from Pyxis two 10/325 milligram Norco tablets for Patient 18. Respondent failed to chart or otherwise account for the administration or wastage of the Norco.

# P. Patient 19.

1. On or about July 23, 2009, at 8:22 a.m., Respondent withdrew from Pyxis one 10/325 milligram Norco tablet for Patient 19. Respondent failed to chart or otherwise account for the administration or wastage of the Norco.

#### Q. Patient 20.

1. On or about July 23, 2009, at 8:59 a.m., Respondent withdrew from Pyxis two 5/325 milligram Percocet tablets for Patient 20. Respondent charted the administration of one tablet of Percocet to Patient 20 at 9:06 a.m. Respondent failed to chart or otherwise account for the administration or wastage of the remaining Percocet tablet.

# R. Patient 22.

- 1. On or about July 27, 2009, at 9:01 a.m., Respondent withdrew from Pyxis two 5/325 milligram tablets of Percocet for Patient 22. Respondent failed to chart or otherwise account for the administration or wastage of the Percocet.
- 2. On or about July 27, 2009, at 11:17 a.m., Respondent withdrew from Pyxis two 5/325 milligram tablets of Percocet for Patient 22, in excess of physician's orders. Respondent charted the administration of one tablet of Percocet to Patient 22 at 11:18 a.m. Respondent failed to chart or otherwise account for the administration or wastage of the remaining tablet of Percocet.

# S. Patient 23.

1. On or about July 28, 2009, at 8:51 a.m., Respondent withdrew from Pyxis two 10/325 milligram tablets of Norco for Patient 23. Respondent charted the administration of one tablet of Norco to Patient 23 at 9:00 a.m. Respondent failed to chart or otherwise account for the administration or wastage of the remaining tablet of Norco.

# T. Patient 24.

1. On or about July 28, 2009, at 9:45 a.m., Respondent withdrew from Pyxis two 10/325 milligram tablets of Norco for Patient 24. Respondent failed to chart or otherwise account for the administration or wastage of the Norco.

### U. Patient 25.

- 1. On or about July 29, 2009, at 8:11 a.m., Respondent withdrew from Pyxis two 10/325 milligram tablets of Percocet for Patient 25. Respondent failed to chart or otherwise account for the administration or wastage of the Percocet.
- 2. On or about July 29, 2009, at 3:01 p.m., Respondent withdrew from Pyxis two 10/325 milligram tablets of Percocet for Patient 25. Respondent failed to chart or otherwise account for the administration or wastage of the Percocet.

### V. Patient 26.

1. On or about August 19, 2009, at 1:49 p.m., Respondent withdrew from Pyxis two 10/325 milligram tablets of Norco for Patient 26. Respondent failed to chart or otherwise account for the administration or wastage of the Norco.

#### W. Patient 27.

1. On or about August 19, 2009, at 1:47 p.m., Respondent charted the administration of two 10/325 milligram tablets of Norco to Patient 27. There is no record that Respondent removed the Norco tablets from Pyxis.

# X. Patient 28.

1. On or about August 26, 2009, at 2:03 p.m., Respondent withdrew from Pyxis one 10/325 milligram tablets of Norco for Patient 28. Respondent failed to chart or otherwise account for the administration or wastage of the Norco.

# <u>PRAYER</u>

WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters alleged in this First Amended Accusation, and that following the hearing, the Board of Registered Nursing issue a decision:

- 1. Revoking or suspending Registered Nurse License Number 512432, issued to Wilma Chavez Polverari;
- 2. Ordering Wilma Chavez Polverari to pay the Board of Registered Nursing the reasonable costs of the investigation and enforcement of this case, pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 125.3; and
  - 3. Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper.

Board of Registered Nursing

Department of Consumer Affairs

State of California

Complainant

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